

# filefish

## care sheet



Members of the Balistidae family, filefish are closely related to triggerfish. They have rough scales and tiny mouths. The first of their two dorsal fins is a spine that can be locked in place. Recommended for more experienced marine aquarists.

### facts

average adult size:	3½ to 12 inches long, depending on species
average life span:	depends on species
diet:	omnivore
minimum aquarium size:	29 to 50+ gallons, depending on species
water temperature:	72 to 78°F
specific gravity:	1.020 to 1.025



**Note:** The information on this Care Sheet is not a substitute for veterinary care. If you need additional information, refer to the Sources section or contact your veterinarian as appropriate.

Developed with and approved by a qualified veterinarian.

### diet

A well-balanced filefish diet consists of:

- Food may be flakes, pellets or frozen food.
- Vary diet to ensure proper nutritional balance.

### feeding

Things to remember when feeding your filefish:

- Best to feed small amounts 3 times a day, no more than fish will eat in 1 to 2 minutes.
- Thaw frozen food before feeding.

### housing

- Keep in an appropriately sized aquarium; provide plants, rock and décor for hiding places and plenty of room for movement.
- Live rock can provide a natural food source while also enhancing biological filtration.
- **Stable water quality and parameters are critical to the health of aquatic life. If you are unsure of your water quality, Petco provides free water testing.**

### normal behavior

- Usually solitary, but sometimes found in pairs or small groups; shy and generally peaceful.
- Inhabit all levels of the aquarium.
- Do best in quiet, non-aggressive environments.

### habitat maintenance

- **Daily:** Check filter, water temperature, specific gravity and other equipment.
- **Weekly:** Check water quality at least once a week.
- **Monthly:** Change 10 to 25% of the total volume of water every 2 to 4 weeks, or as needed. Introduce new inhabitants to the aquarium gradually.

### compatibility

- Compatible with dwarf angelfish, anthias, basslets, batfish, blennies, boxfish, butterflies, cardinals, clownfish, goatfish, gobies, hawkfish, hogfish, parrotfish, puffers and tangs. Can be compatible with large angelfish, damsels, lionfish, pseudochromis and wrasses.
- Check Petco's Marine Compatibility Care Sheet for more information regarding your specific species.
- May not be compatible with all invertebrates; may eat shrimp, crabs and coral polyps.

### signs of a healthy fish

- Clear eyes
- Healthy appetite
- Active swimming
- Fins completely intact and undamaged

**Avoid overcrowded conditions, which are a major cause of stress and disease. Maintain good water quality with regular water changes and adequate filtration.**

### red flags

- Loss of color or appetite
- Spots or fungus on body or mouth
- Listlessness
- Labored respiration
- Cloudy eyes
- Weight loss
- Erratic swimming

*If you notice any of these signs, check water quality and improve as necessary.*

### common health issues

Health Issue	Symptoms or Causes	Suggested Action
Fin rot	Frayed or disintegrating fins; the base of the fins usually reddens.	Improve water quality; consult your aquatic veterinarian for treatment.
Marine ich	Cysts on fins, gills and skin; labored respiration, excess skin mucus or pale skin.	Treat entire aquarium with a commercial parasite remedy and improve water quality; freshwater dips can dislodge the parasites.

## shopping list for needed supplies

- Appropriately sized aquarium
- Appropriate food, dry and frozen
- Décor
- Water conditioner
- Marine aquarium salt
- Filter
- Water test kit
- Full spectrum lighting
- Net
- Thermometer
- Protein skimmer (recommended)
- Marine substrate
- Heater
- Hydrometer
- Book about filefish

## sources

Ask a store partner about Petco's selection of books on filefish and the variety of private brand products available for the care and happiness of your new pet. All private brand products carry a 100% money-back guarantee.

Because all aquatic life are potential carriers of infectious diseases, such as *Atypical Mycobacterium* and *Salmonella*, always wash your hands before and after handling your aquatic life or habitat contents to help prevent the potential spread of disease.

Pregnant women, children under the age of 5, senior citizens and people with weakened immune systems should contact their physician before purchasing or caring for aquatic life and should consider not having aquatic life as a pet.

Go to [cdc.gov/healthypets](http://cdc.gov/healthypets) and [petco.com/caresheet](http://petco.com/caresheet) for more information about aquatic life and disease.

This Care Sheet can cover the care needs of other species. Go to [petco.com](http://petco.com) for more information.

